10/4/12 US Redline

AGREEMENT REGARDING PRESERVATION OF SAMPLES

This Agreement is made by and between the United States of America ("United States"), and the Lower Passaic River Cooperating Parties Group ("CPG.

WHEREAS, the Parties hereto mutually seek to reduce the expense of maintaining Samples (water, sediment, air, etc.) past their Sample Retention Date, and in so doing, better define the scope of their obligations with respect to such Samples;

WHEREAS, this Agreement establishes processes and procedures that will apply to a Party's disposal of a Sample past its Sample Retention Date as part of any potential litigation regarding the Subject Claims, without fear that the other Party will seek the imposition of sanctions, fines, or penalties (in whatever form) based upon allegations of spoliation of evidence;

WHEREAS, by virtue of this Agreement, the Parties do not intend to indicate that they are, as yet, in reasonable anticipation of litigation with each other;

WHEREAS, the Parties agree that Samples disposed of pursuant to this

Agreement will not be subject to discovery in potential litigation regarding the Subject

Claims;

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual benefits described above and the mutual covenants contained herein, the Parties agree as follows:

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- 1. Unless expressly provided herein, terms used in this Agreement that are defined in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure shall have the meaning assigned to them in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure. For the purposes of this Agreement the following terms shall have the following meanings:
- a. "CPG" shall mean the unincorporated association comprised of those companies identified in Appendix A, as amended from time to time
- b. "Day" shall mean a calendar day. In computing any period of time under this Agreement, where the last day would fall on a Saturday, Sunday, or federal holiday, the period shall run until the close of business of the next working day.
- c. "Diamond Alkali Site" shall mean the response actions concerning, and natural resource damage assessment of, the Diamond Alkali Superfund Site, including the plant located at 80 and 120 Lister Avenue in Newark, New Jersey, and the Lower Passaic River Study Area.
- d. "Lower Passaic River Study Area" shall mean the 17-mile stretch of the Lower Passaic River and its tributaries from Dundee Dam to Newark Bay.
- e. "Party" shall mean the CPG, and any other persons who have Samples and who are within the control of the CPG; and the United States on behalf of the United States Environmental Protection Agency ("EPA"), the United States Department of Commerce ("DOC") acting through the National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration ("NOAA"), the United States Department of the Interior ("DOI"), the

Army Corps of Engineers ("ACOE"), and the United States Department of Justice ("DOJ") and any other persons who have Samples and who are within the control of DOC/NOAA, DOI, ACOE or DOJ.

- f. "Sample" shall mean any physical specimen isolated and gathered in an environmental study related to the Diamond Alkali Matter, including specimens of soil, sediment, water, tissue, air, flora, fauna, extracts of samples for analysis, and the container and media in which they are held
- g. "Sample Retention Date" shall mean, for a particular Sample, the latest date on which that Sample, if preserved or extracted in accordance with standard scientific or laboratory practices, can be subjected to scientific analysis and yield reliable results in accordance with the prescribed method. Each Sample Retention Date will be determined by the approved and applicable Quality Assurance Project Plan ("QAPP") pursuant to which the Sample was collected, stored, and/or analyzed, if any. If the Sample was not collected pursuant to an approved QAPP, than the Sample Retention Date shall be determined by the custodial laboratory at the time of receipt of the Sample based upon the purpose for which the Sample was collected, the condition of the Sample at the time of its collection, and the handling of the Sample prior to its delivery to the laboratory. The Sample Retention Date shall be the date that provides the maximum

allowable holding time for such Sample in the relevant QAPP, sampling plan or regulatory guide.

- h. "Subject Claims" shall mean those claims brought, or to be brought, by the Parties relating to response actions, response costs, and/or natural resource damages under the Comprehensive Environmental Response, Compensation, and Liability Act ("CERCLA"), 42 U.S.C. § 9601, *et seq.*, arising with respect to the Diamond Alkali Site, and all defenses thereto.
- 2. Except as expressly set forth in this Agreement, each of the Parties shall take reasonable steps to appropriately preserve all Samples relevant to the Subject Claims that are in its possession, custody or control on the date of this Agreement, or that come into its possession, custody or control after the date of this Agreement and during the period this Agreement remains in force and effect.
- a. Except as provided in Paragraph 3, but in accordance with Paragraphs 4 and 5 of this Agreement, the Parties which currently possess Samples relevant to the Subject Claims need not preserve them past their Sample Retention Date.
- b. Except as provided in Paragraph 3, but in accordance with Paragraphs 4 and 5 of this Agreement, the Parties which may obtain Samples relevant to the Subject Claims after the date of this Agreement need not preserve them past their Sample Retention Date.

- 3. Notwithstanding Paragraph 2, if on the date of this Agreement either Party has a policy established by its management that results in the routine preservation of samples, such Party may continue to preserve Samples in accordance with its policy.
- 4. Prior to disposing of a Sample after the expiration of its Sample Retention Date, the Party intending to dispose of such Sample will first offer the Sample for a period of ten (10) days to the New Jersey Department of Environmental Protection ("DEP").
- 5. Unless the DEP decides to take custody of such Sample in accordance with Paragraph 4, prior to disposing of a-such Sample after the expiration of its Sample Retention Date, the Party intending to dispose of such Sample must: (i) provide the other Party sixty (60) days advance written notice of intent to dispose; and (ii) provide the other Party with the opportunity to retrieve such Sample from the Party intending to dispose of it. In the event the other Party requests such Sample, the Party intending to dispose of it shall appropriately preserve it and its chain of custody until the Sample has been delivered (in accordance with terms to be decided between the Parties) to the other Party-Unless the Parties agree otherwise, a Party wishing to retrieve or receive a Sample from the other Party shall take possession of the Sample within sixty (60) days of making its request, failing which, the Party possessing the Sample may dispose of it.
- 6. Neither Party to this Agreement waives its right to argue in potential litigation between them that a Sample which exceeds its Sample Retention Date is not viable for

purposes of analysis, or that the results of any analysis performed on such Sample are flawed or inadmissible in evidence.

- 7. In any potential litigation between the Parties relating to the Subject Claims, no Party shall seek sanctions pursuant to the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the contempt powers of the Court, or any other authority, against the other Party for the failure to preserve a Sample as long as the Party complies with the terms of this Agreement.
- 8. In any potential litigation between the Parties relating to the Subject Claims, no Party shall seek sanctions for spoliation of a sample prior to the date of this Agreement, absent a showing of willful misconduct.
- 9. Either Party may terminate its participation in this Agreement by notifying the other Party in writing of its intention to do so at least thirty (30) days in advance of such termination; provided, however, that the obligations and protections under this Agreement shall remain in full force and effect, without regard to whether a Party has terminated its participation in this Agreement, with respect to all Samples not preserved prior to the date of termination.
- 10. By entering into this Agreement, the Parties do not take on greater obligations to preserve, search for, collect, or ultimately produce Samples than those imposed by the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure.

- 11. In the event a problem is encountered under this Agreement, the Parties will promptly endeavor to resolve the problem cooperatively.
- 12. This Agreement contains the entire agreement among the Parties regarding the preservation of Samples relating to potential litigation between the Parties on the Subject Claims. No statements, promises, or inducements made by any Party that are not contained herein shall be valid or binding.
- 13. This Agreement may not be enlarged, modified, or altered except by written amendment signed by the Parties.
- 14. Notwithstanding any other provision in this Agreement, this Agreement shall be admissible in any future administrative or judicial proceeding to prove its terms and conditions.
- 15. The undersigned representative of each Party certifies that he or she is authorized to enter into this Agreement and to execute for and bind the Party whom he or she represents.
- 16. The Effective Date of this Agreement shall be the date on which the Agreement is executed by all Parties.
 - 17. This Agreement may be executed in counterparts.
- 18. Before filing any motion with any court regarding the terms of this Agreement or compliance with this Agreement, the Parties will meet and confer in a good faith attempt to resolve such dispute.

19. Nothing in this Agreement shall affect	any other obligations, if any, of the
Parties to preserve Sample information, such as in	formation related to the collection,
analysis, and preservation of Samples.	
FOR THE UNITED STATES OF AMERICA, ON BEHALF OF DOI, DOC/NOAA, and the AC	OE:
RONALD GLUCK Assistant Section Chief Environmental Enforcement Section US Department of Justice PO Box 7611 Washington, DC 20044-7611	DATE
FOR THE LOWER PASSAIC RIVER COOPERA	ATING PARTIES GROUP:
	DATE

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OKING.

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 $LPRSA\hbox{-} Spoliation\ Agreement\hbox{-}402180V1\ and\ LPRSA\hbox{-}\ Spoliation\ Agreement\hbox{-}402180V5$

Summary Report: Litéra® Change-Pro ML WIX 6.5.0.390 Document Comparison done on 05/14/2012 3:37:22 PM		
Style Name: KL Standard		
Original Filename:		
Original DMS:dm://NW/402180/1		
Modified Filename:		
Modified DMS: dm://NW/402180/5		
Changes:		
Add	57	
Delete	24	
Move From	2	
Move To	2	
Table Insert	0	
Table Delete	0	
Embedded Graphics (Visio, ChemDraw, Images etc.)	0	
Embedded Excel	0	
Total Changes:	85	